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下川遗址船形细石核研究*

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摘要:

2014~2017

35°26'23"N 112°01'17"E

2691

2.8~2.3

72

35

3

关键词:

中图分类号: K871.11 K876.2

文献标识码: A

0 引言

1

2

2014~2017

2015

2691

72

2018-04-18

2018-08-19

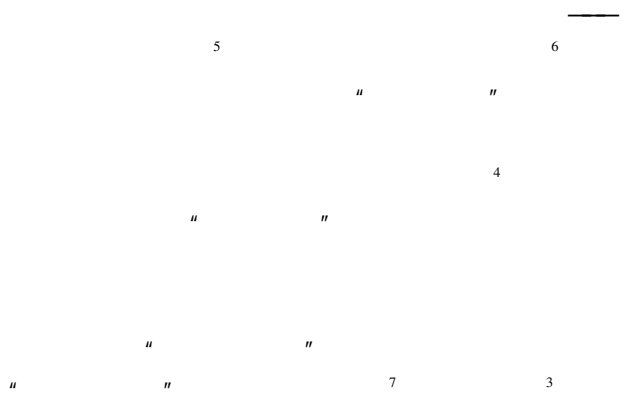
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核体：

台面：

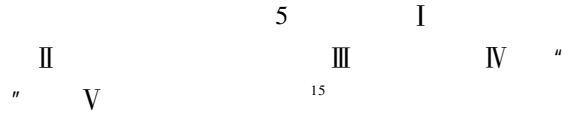
工作面：

核底：

3

2 下川遗址船形石核

1976~1977



" " 8-10

4 11-12

1

2014~2017

" " 2

15 mm

3

2015

" "

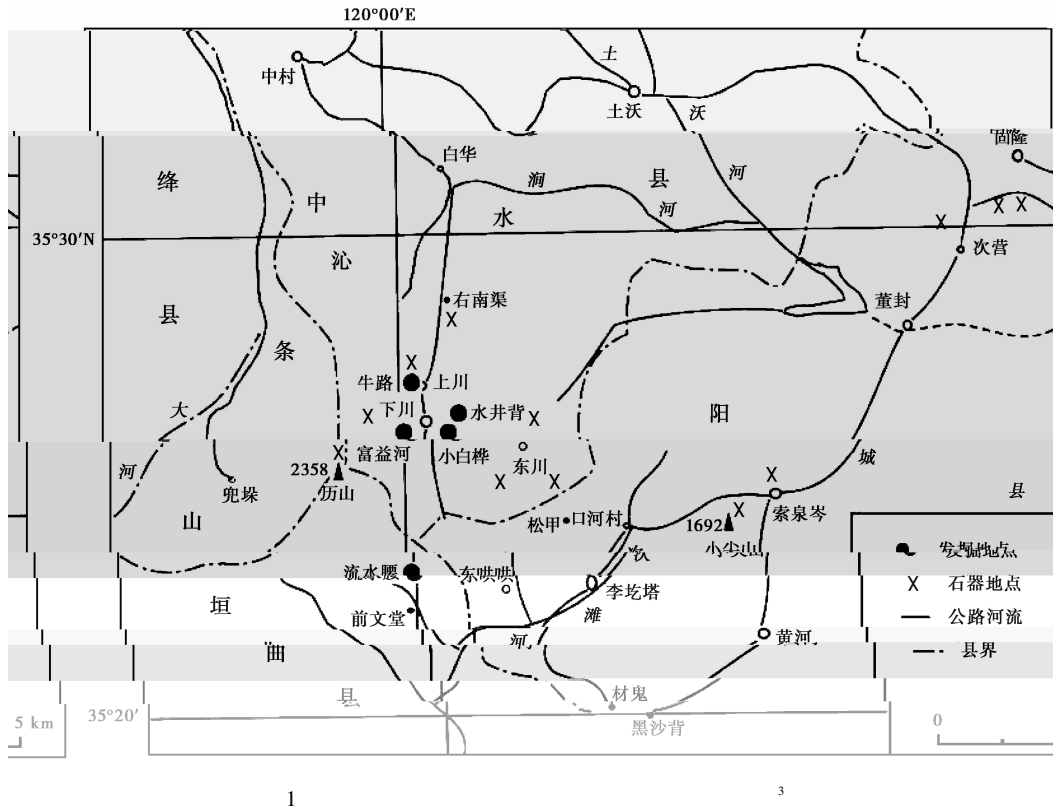


Fig. 1 The Paleolithic locations of Xiachuan site modified from Wang et al. ³

2.1.1 平底型船形石核

8 3 5 14.01 mm 21.47 mm 16.62 mm
6.13 g 2-2
QX15T3 2②D5a 87

4
10.73 mm 16.54 mm 30.66 mm 6.52 g
2-3

2.1.2 线底型船形石核

20 16
1 4

QX15-T2 1①D1c 41¹

4 5
10.34 mm 30.38 mm

15.37 mm 5.81 g 2-1

QX15-T2 1③D4a 53

I II
I 13 12
1

11

1 "QX15" 20 15 "T2" 2 "1①" 1 1 "D1c"
1 "41"

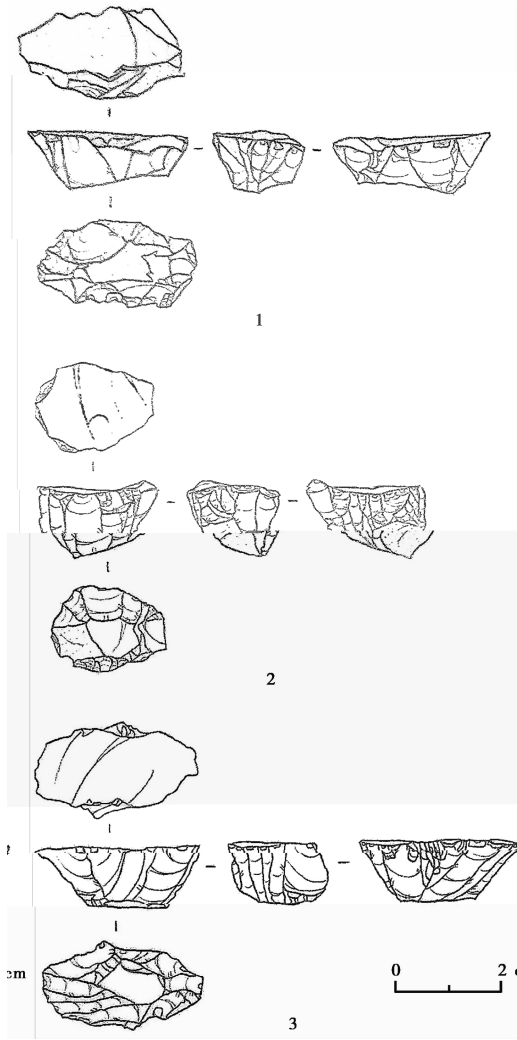


Fig. 2 Flat bottom boat-shaped core

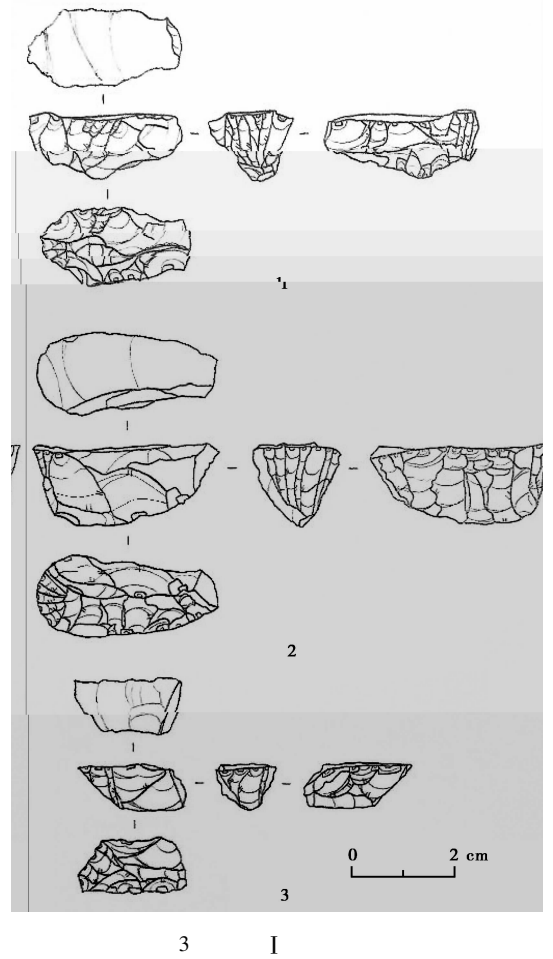


Fig. 3 Line bottom type I boat-shaped core

15.37 mm 34.73 mm 15.51 mm 8.86 g

3-2

QX15-T3 1②A1c 6

4

2

8.81 mm

17.37 mm

10.09 mm

2.19 g

3-3

3

QX15-T2 1①A-1c 37

3

4

3

2

11.85 mm

29.86 mm

15.03 mm

5.18 g

3-1

QX15-T2 1②B-1a 49

II

6

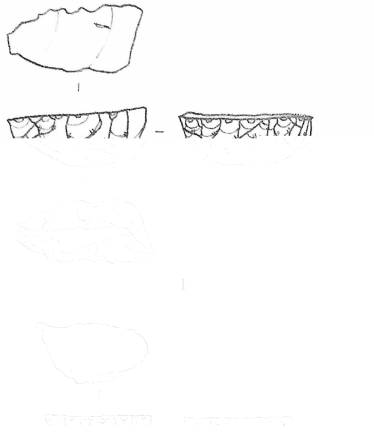
3

5

3

I

I



5

QX15T3 1②D1a 2

10

11.70 mm

12.62 mm

10.44 mm 1.62 g 5-1

QX15T2 1②A4d 44

6

7.49 mm

16.04 mm

12.14 mm

1.7 g

5-2

4 II

Fig. 4 Line bottom type II boat-shaped core

4

QX15-T2 1③B4a 14

1

9.09 mm

22.66 mm

10.29 mm 2.75 g 4-1

QX15T2 2①A-3d 19

8

9.05 mm

16.64 mm 10.3 mm 1.94 g 4-2

QX15T2 3③C-3b 34

13

15.03 mm

13.92 mm 21.99 mm 4.15 g 4-3

2.1.3 点状型船形石核

6

4

2

5

表 1 船形石核分类及技术特征

Table 1 Technical characteristics of classifications of boat-shaped cores

| I | | II | |
|------------|-----|-----|------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 20 | 80 |
| | | | " " |
| | | | 17-19 |
| | 1 2 | | " " |
| I | | | |
| | | " " | " " |
| 14 | | | |
| | | 20 | |
| | | — | — |
| | | " " | |
| | | 4-3 | QX15T2 3③C-3b 34 |
| I | | | II |
| | | | 13 |
| | I | | 1 mm |
| 2.2.2 工艺流程 | | | |
| 20 60 | | | II |
| " " | | 2 | |
| | | II | |
| 16 " " " | | | QX15T2 2①A-3d 19 |
| | | | II |

4-2

21

22

22

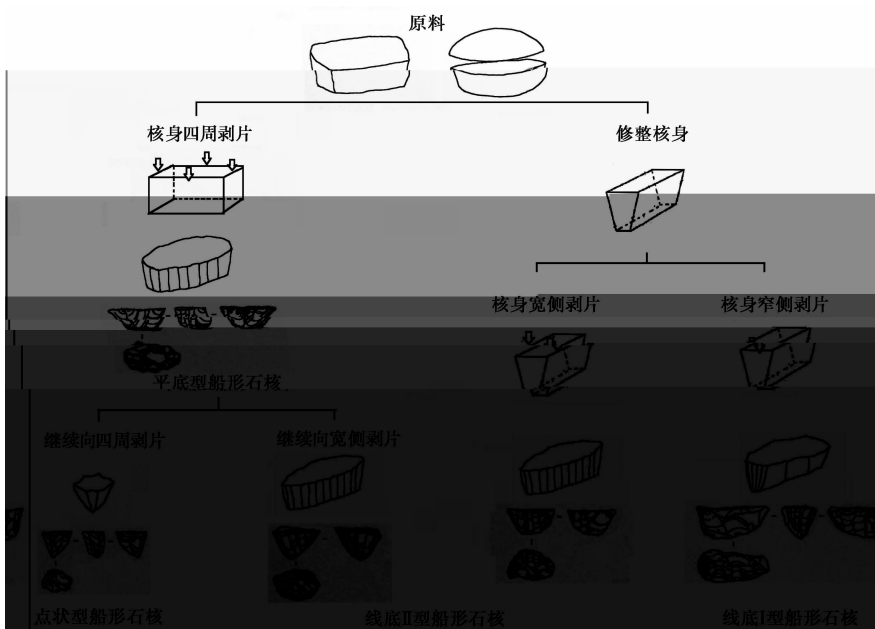


Fig. 6 The technological process of boat-shaped core

14

23

24

Ust-Karakol 1 11 ~ 9
35100 ~ 29700

25

7



7 26
 Fig. 7 Microblade core from Ust-Karakol 1 site
 modified from reference 26

表 2 下川及周边相关细石器遗址细石核类型及年代
 Table 2 Dating and types of microblade cores
 of Xiachuan and other related sites

| | cal. B.P. | |
|-----|---------------|----|
| | 28000 ~ 23000 | * |
| | 17000 | * |
| 迪 | 26000 ~ 21000 | 27 |
| S14 | 23000 ~ 17000 | 20 |
| S1 | 16000 ~ 1000 | 20 |
| S9 | 13000 ~ 9000 | 20 |
| | 13500 | 21 |
| | 13402 ± 406 | 22 |
| 淳 | LUP | 30 |
| | LUP | 12 |
| | 12000 ~ 10000 | 11 |
| | 10300 ~ 10500 | 29 |

迪²⁷

28

11

21

22

*

ü

y

29

淳

30

12

致谢：2014~2017

9000

S9

20

2.8~2.3

1.7

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1

2

4 结论

2014~2017

1

3

2

3

II

3

35100 ~ 29700

25

4

2014~2017

2.8~2.3

1.7

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